The following is a translation from Estonian. In case of disputes, the Estonian text will prevail.

# Guidelines for evaluating Mobility Support applications

### 1. Scope of Application

- 1.1. These guidelines establish the evaluation criteria and the principles for evaluating and compiling the ranking lists of the Mobility Support applications.
- 1.2. The Estonian Research Council (hereinafter Council) is entitled to make well-considered decisions and consult experts where necessary in relation to matters not covered by these guidelines.

## 2. Evaluation of the applications

- 2.1. The evaluation of the applications takes place in the Estonian Research Information System (hereinafter ETIS).
- 2.2. All applications are to be evaluated according to the same criteria and procedures in order to ensure equal treatment of all applications.
- 2.3. The final ranking list of the applications is formed by taking into consideration all relevant information and by comparing the applications in a single ranking list.
- 2.4. The evaluation process is carried out as follows:
  - 2.4.1. each application will receive a review by at least two independent reviewers, one of whom shall act as a rapporteur;
  - 2.4.2. the rapporteur will prepare the preliminary final evaluation for the application;
  - 2.4.3. the reviewers will compile the preliminary final evaluation;
  - 2.4.4. the Evaluation Committee approves the final assessment for each application, based on the preliminary final assessment, and confirms the unified ranking of the applications;
  - 2.4.5. when establishing the ranking of applications with equal scores, the Evaluation Committee follows the principles described in point 4.2.

## 3. Evaluation Criteria and Rating Scale

3.1. Evaluation criteria

When evaluating the applications, the following evaluation criteria are to be used and the scores have to be justified. The justification is based on sub-criteria (points 1.1, 1.2, etc.).

Evaluation criterion		Sub-criteria	Rating scale
1.	Justification of the	1.1. How well and clearly is the application scientifically	From 1 - 5
	project.	justified?	
		1.2. How clear and justified is the project's objective?	
		1.3. How ambitious are the project's objectives?	
		1.4. How well thought out and purposeful is the action	
		plan and timeline?	

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		1.5. What additional value and novelty does the application offer compared to the current state of	
		development in the research field?	
		1.6. Other noteworthy observations to highlight.	
2.	The competence	2.1. What is the level of the researcher's scientific	From 1 - 5
	and potential of the	achievements in the last five years?	
	researcher,	2.2. How suitable is the researcher's competence and	
	including his/her	previous research experience for the successful	
	research activities in	implementation of the proposed project?	
	the last five years.	2.3. Other noteworthy observations to highlight.	
3.	Integration of the	3.1. How clear and well-thought-out is the institution's	From 1 - 5
	researcher into the	vision for integrating the researcher?	
	institution.	3.2. How is the researcher and his/her project related to	
		the institution's strategic objectives?	
		3.3. Other noteworthy observations to highlight.	
4.	Research ethics,	4.1. Has the applicant sufficiently, carefully, and properly	Appropriate,
	incl. the potential	assessed the potential ethical risks concerning	conditionally
	ethical risks	research which may arise during research?	appropriate
	accompanying the	4.2. Has the applicant sufficiently, carefully, and properly	
	implementation of	described the measures and activities with which the	
	the project	risks concerning research ethics are mitigated?	
		4.3. Has the applicant sufficiently, carefully, and properly	
The	e criterion will be	addressed the ethical and legal requirements	
evaluated by the Council		applicable to the research (e.g., requirements related	
		to the processing of personal data or ethics	
		committee approvals) and how the requirements are	
		to be met during the course of the project?	
5.	Research data	5.1. Has the applicant sufficiently, carefully, and properly	Appropriate,
	management	described issues related to the management of	conditionally
	0	research data and other research results throughout	appropriate
The criterion will be		their life cycle?	
	aluated by the Council	5.2. Has the applicant sufficiently, carefully, and properly	
	,	addressed the ethical and legal requirements	
		regarding the storage or use of research results and	
		research data (e.g., issues related to open science or	
		intellectual property), and explained the fulfilment of	
		the requirements?	

3.2. Rating scales and the formation of the final score.

- 3.2.1. For criteria 1, 2, and 3 a nine-point differentiated rating scale is used:
  - Outstanding (5);
  - Very good-Outstanding (4.5);
  - Very good (4);
  - Good-Very good (3.5);
  - Good (3);
  - Satisfactory-Good (2.5);
  - Satisfactory (2);
  - Unsatisfactory-Satisfactory (1.5);
  - Unsatisfactory (1).

- 3.2.2. For criteria 4 and 5 a two-point differentiated rating scale is used:
  - Appropriate;
  - Conditionally appropriate.
- 3.2.3. Interpretation of ratings for criteria 1, 2, and 3:
  - Unsatisfactory (1) the application addresses many of the aspects of the evaluation criteria inadequately and/or there are serious inherent weaknesses.
  - Satisfactory (2) the application addresses most of the aspects of the evaluation criteria in very general terms and there are significant weaknesses. Major revision and clarification would be needed to improve the application.
  - Good (3) the application addresses most of the relevant aspects of the evaluation criteria well, but a number of shortcomings are present. Some questions could be elaborated on more thoroughly and more clearly. A sound research project with some issues to be considered.
  - Very good (4) the application addresses most of the relevant aspects of the evaluation criteria very well and only a small number of shortcomings or issues to be considered are present. Minor revision and clarification would be suggested. The application is competitive on an international scale.
  - Outstanding (5) the application is remarkably well elaborated and all subcriteria of the evaluation criteria have been met at an excellent level. The application is competitive on an international scale. An exceptionally strong application in all respects. The score "outstanding" is exceptional and it will be necessary to provide an additional justification for this score.
- 3.2.4. Interpretation of ratings for criteria 4 and 5:
  - Appropriate the evaluation is given to the application in which the topics mentioned in the evaluation criteria are adequately, accurately, and relevantly addressed. The application does not contain significant deficiencies or ambiguities.
  - Conditionally appropriate the evaluation is given to the application that contains significant deficiencies or ambiguities. A condition is set for the application to mitigate risks or adhere to necessary requirements.
- 3.2.5. The final score will be formed by summing up the scores given to the evaluation criteria. The final score can range from 1 to 15 points.

## 3.3. Threshold

- 3.3.1. The qualification threshold for criteria 1, 2 and 3 is 3 points (good).
- 3.3.2. The application will not be approved if it receives less than 80% of the maximum possible final score, i.e., if the application receives less than 12 points.
- 4. Basis for the formation of the ranking list
- 4.1. The applications which have not passed the qualification threshold, or which have received less than 12 points as the final score will not be included in the ranking list.

- 4.2. The applications will be placed into the ranking list based on the final score given to each application. For ranking the applications with the same final score, the criteria to be used is as follows:
  - 4.2.1. the applications of equal standing will be ranked according to the scores received during the evaluation process in the following order of the evaluation criteria: 2, 1, and 3;
  - 4.2.2. the applications which sustain equal standing after the ranking procedure described in 4.2.1 will be prioritised according to the underrepresented institutions among the applicants whose applications rank above the applications of equal standing;
  - 4.2.3. the applications which sustain equal standing after the ranking procedures described in 4.2.2 will be prioritised according to the underrepresented gender among the applications which rank above the applications of equal standing;
  - 4.2.4. the applications which sustain equal standing after the ranking procedures described in 4.2.3 will be prioritised according to the underrepresented (sub-)field of research among the applications which rank above the applications of equal standing.